

## 读后续写

### 一、考纲摘录

满分 25 分。提供一段 350 词左右的语言材料，要求考生依据该内容、所给段落开头语和所标示关键词进行续写(150 词左右)，将其发展成一篇与给定材料有逻辑衔接、情节和结构完整的短文。

阅卷时将主要考虑以下内容：

- (1) 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度；
- (2) 内容的丰富性和对所给关键词语的覆盖情况；
- (3) 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性；
- (4) 上下文的连贯性。

### 二、命题揭秘

要求考生在理解一篇不完整文章的基础上，充分调动想象创新思维，大胆预测文章缺失部分的内容走势，进行充满个性色彩的设计，并用英语进行续写表达。所提供短文词数在 350 左右，划线词语涉及到名词(词组)、动词(词组)、介词(词组)和形容词等，其中，以名词(词组)为主，在续写中至少要使用 5 个关键词语，需要注意：在使用关键词语时根据时态和语态的需要，可以改变动词的形式，可以改变名词的单复数，但不要改变关键词语在原文中的含义和词性；多以记叙文故事类文章或者夹叙夹议类文章为主，故事情节有曲折、有起伏，但故事线索的逻辑性比较强。

1. 创造性：即发挥想象力，该题型具有一定的开放性，考生需用自己的语言对故事情节进行内容创造；
2. 逻辑性：即根据已提供的关键信息，按照可能的合理的方向续写，使文章逻辑结构完整；
3. 丰富性：即语言能力的充分体现，词汇句法的准确与复杂程度，细节描写的生动性等都将让故事更加立体饱满。

### 三、评分标准

#### 一) 评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分，按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时，应主要从以下四个方面考虑：
  - (1) 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度；

- (2) 内容的丰富性和对所标出关键词语的应用情况;
- (3) 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
- (4) 上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面, 评分时, 应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际, 可将分数降低一个档次。

## 二) 各档次的给分范围和要求

档次	描述
第五档 (21—25)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— 与所给短文融洽度高, 与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。</li> <li>— 内容丰富, 应用了 5 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。</li> <li>— 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确, 可能有些许错误, 但完全不影响意义表达。</li> <li>— 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使所续写短文结构紧凑。</li> </ul>
第四档 (16—20)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— 与所给短文融洽度较高, 与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。</li> <li>— 内容比较丰富, 应用了 5 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。</li> <li>— 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确, 可能有些许错误, 但不影响意义表达。</li> <li>— 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使所续写短文结构紧凑。</li> </ul>
第三档 (11—15)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— 与所给短文关系较为密切, 与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。</li> <li>— 写出了若干有关内容, 应用了 4 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。</li> <li>— 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求, 虽有一些错误, 但不影响意义的表达。</li> <li>— 应用简单的语句间的连接成分, 使全文内容连贯。</li> </ul>
第二档 (6—10)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— 与所给短文有一定的关系, 与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。</li> <li>— 写出了一些有关内容, 应用了 3 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。</li> <li>— 语法结构单调, 词汇项目有限, 有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误, 影响了意义的表达。</li> <li>— 较少使用语句间的连接成分, 全文内容缺少连贯性。</li> </ul>
第一档 (1—5)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— 与所给短文和开头语的衔接较差。</li> <li>— 产出内容太少, 很少使用短文中标出的关键词语。</li> <li>— 语法结构单调, 词汇项目很有限, 有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误, 严重影响了意义的表达。</li> <li>— 缺乏语句间的连接成分, 全文内容不连贯。</li> </ul>
0	白卷、内容太少无法判断或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

There was a thick forest on the sides of a mountain. Many kinds of animals lived in the forest. A deer was eating grass and leaves with her two young ones. The young ones wandered happily here and there. The deer followed her fawns (幼鹿) into a cave. The deer was frightened because it was a tiger's cave. There were bones of dead animals all over the cave. Fortunately, the tiger was not inside the cave at the time.

The deer was trying to lead her young ones out of the cave when she heard a loud roar. She saw the tiger at a distance coming towards the cave. It was dangerous to go out of the cave now. She thought of a plan. The deer raised her voice and shouted, "My deer young children do not weep. I shall capture (捕捉) a tiger for you to eat. You can have a good dinner."

The tiger heard these words and became frightened. He thought, "Whose is that strange voice from the cave? A dangerous animal is staying inside to capture me. I shall run away to escape death." The tiger began to run away from there as fast as possible.

A jackal (胡狼) saw the running tiger. "Why are you running in great fear?" the jackal asked. The tiger said, "My friend, a powerful and fierce animal is in my cave. The young ones are crying for a tiger to eat. The mother is promising to capture a tiger for them. So, I am running away."

The cunning jackal was now sure the tiger was a coward (懦夫). It said, "Don't be afraid. No animal is fiercer or stronger than a tiger. Let us go together to find out."

But the tiger said, "I do not want to take a chance. You may run away. I will be left alone to die. So, I will not come with you."

The jackal said, "Trust me. Let us knot (打结) our tails together. Then I will not be able to leave you." The tiger agreed unwillingly to this proposal. So the jackal tied their tails in a knot. Now they walked towards the cave together.

Para.1

The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together. \_\_\_\_\_

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Para.2

The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him. \_\_\_\_\_

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### 【参考范文】

*The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together. She again raised her voice. She shouted towards her children standing inside the cave, " My dear children, I requested my friend, the clever jackal, to capture a tiger for us. Now look the jackal has captured a tiger for us. He has tied the tiger's tail to his tail. This is to prevent the tiger from escaping. You will soon have the tiger for dinner."*

*The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him. So, the tiger decided to escape from the terrible animal standing inside his cave. He started running. He forgot about the jackal. He dragged the jackal over rocks and thorns. In the mad escape the jackal was caught between two rocks. The tiger pulled with all his might. His tail got cut. The jackal was killed in this incident. The tail-less tiger ran away to another part of the forest. The deer and her young ones left the tiger's cave. They joined their herd safely. Presence of mind and intelligence can save one from dangerous situations.*